# Conflict Resolution

he cosmos is in constant conflict. The natural world is in constant conflict. Many nations, states, and even cities appear to be involved in endless conflict. Is it any wonder that people, including neighbors, families, and individuals face conflict too? The real surprise is that so many people think that conflict is actually avoidable.

Let's review a typical day and "do the numbers." You wake up late. Aggravation and conflict begins. No time for coffee. Rushing to work, every slowpoke seems to be in your lane and you are caught by every traffic light. While seething, you are imagining the lecture and disapproval of your boss. More conflict. You haven't even gotten to

NUGGET

Covering the Copper Corridor Communities

of Globe, Miami, Superior, Kearny, Hayden,

Winkelman, Dudleyville, Aravaipa, Mammoth,

San Manuel, Oracle, SaddleBrooke and Catalina.

James Carnes.....Publisher

Jennifer Carnes...... Managing Editor

Michael Carnes......General Manager

Mila Besich-Lira......Advertising Director

John Hernandez.....Reporter

Vicki Clark......Reporter

work yet and there is still time for a police officer to pull you over for any number of traffic violations you know you committed but you will still ask, "Why did you pull me over, officer?" If we add the potential for road rage incidents and minor accidents, your day is going to be interesting indeed.

At work someone makes a snide comment or pushes a personal button. More conflict. By the time you get home and your family responsibilities add more conflict to the mix, you are probably in a foul mood and at the end of your rope. How calm are you going to be talking to anyone about anything?

By the way, this and a million more scenarios like it or

worse, happen each and every day. If by some miracle, your day is going well, it's certainly possible that another person's is not. Much as we would like to avoid conflict, perhaps we need to learn how resolve it. In today's world, it seems that selfabsorbed people, who are easily offended, might have the most



### SELF-DEFENSE

**By Steve Weber** Special to the Nugget

#### A TO Z PLUMBING LLC

RESIDENTIAL • COMMERCIAL • INDUSTRIAL

LICENSED • BONDED • INSURED

- Domestic Well Repair
- Sewer Pipe Camera, Inspection & **Location Service**
- Septic Tank and Leaching Field Repair/Replacement
- Septic Engineering and Inspection



520-603-6607 FOR ESTIMATES/APPTS

ATOZPLUMBINGAZ.COM • TIM.AZPS@YAHOO.COM

Serving the Tri-Community, Catalina, Oro Valley, Tucson, Dudleyville, Winkelman, Kearn<sup>,</sup>

#### Email:

Submissions & Letters: jenniferc@MinerSunBasin.com Advertising & Questions: michaelc@MinerSunBasin.com

#### CopperArea.com

Find us at Facebook.com/CopperArea Follow us at twitter.com/CopperAreaCom

Published the fourth week of each month. Business office is located at 139 8th Ave, P.O. Box 60, San Manuel, AZ 85631. Subscription rates paid in advance: \$9.00 per year or \$5.00 for 6 months U.S. Change of address should be sent to the publishers at P.O. Box 60, San Manuel, AZ 85631.

Member: Arizona Newspaper Association.

#### **Telephone**

San Manuel Office: (520) 385-2266 San Manuel Office Fax (520) 385-4666 Kearny Office: (520) 363-5554 Kearny Office Fax (520) 363-9663

"We sure could use a little good news today."

- Anne Murray

#### **Advertising Information**

We have very attractive rates available. Please call (520) 385-2266 for more information.



difficult time coping with conflict. That causes conflict too! Those of us who have been in the Martial Arts a long time, recognize that conflict of some sort is inevitable and to some degree, normal. We try not to incite, but rather defuse conflict. Easier said than done.

Mr. Weber is the chief instructor at the Aikido Academy of Self-Defense located at 16134 N. Oracle Rd., in Catalina. He has more than 45 years of experience in the Martial Arts and has achieved skills in a variety of disciplines. He also teaches Tai-Chi on Saturday from 9 to 10 a.m.

Please call (520) 825-8500 for information regarding these and other programs. If you wish, check out the website at www.AikidoAcademyOfArizona.com.



Mid-USA Harley Davidson Motorcycle Parts

Vintage Harley Davidson Paint & Fabrication

317 W. Live Oak St., Miami, AZ • 928.473.4435

# Better Breathing Can Strengthen Your Spine

hink of preparing to pickup that heavy bag of dog food, or groceries in from the car – in addition to engaging our back, hips and legs, we often instinctively take a breath in and brace the abdomen. Doing this fires the core muscles of the low-back, sides and abdomen, as well as the diaphragm and pelvic floor muscles. These muscles form a "canister" that encircles, stiffens and protects the spine.

Breathing in, the diaphragm should contract and 'drop' into the abdomen, causing the belly and lower ribs to move outward. This reduces pressure in the lungs, and air comes in naturally. When we breathe out, the diaphragm should relax and return to its higher position, gently pushing the air out.

A commonly found breathing dysfunction is just the opposite, called "paradoxical breath": on a breath in, the chest rises, and the belly goes in, not out. We get air with this pattern, but it is inefficient and actually raises stress hormones. Breathing like this overworks muscles in the neck and rib-cage, creating pain while weakening the diaphragm and abdominals.

A great starting point for correcting this is "soft-belly breathing" (as opposed to what I call: "braced-belly breathing", which we'll cover another time): Lay on your back



By John Huntington Special to the Nugget

with your hips and knees at 90 degrees. Place a hand under your ribcage and take a slow full breath in, feeling the stomach rise slightly and the lower ribs to expand. When exhaling, let the air out gently and long, and at the end, a slight contraction of the ribs and stomach will add to the strengthening of the respiratory muscles. This simple practice can reduce stress and increase strength and ability.

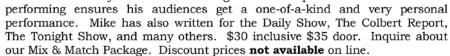
Dr. Huntington practices Chiropractic, Biomedical Acupuncture and Physiotherapy in Oracle, Az. 520-896-9844 huntingtonchiro@hotmail.com.

- 39900 South Clubhouse Dr. Tucson, AZ
- For tickets and additional information (520) 825-2818
- Follow us facebook.com/dvpac

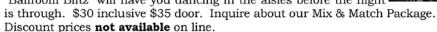
Wednesday, March 2, 2016 - "Blueberry Hill" Tribute to Fats Domino - 7:30pm. Starring Mr. Boogie Woogie (aka) Eric-Jan **Overbeek.** This brand new show is the logical continuation of the successful show "Fats." Not only will you hear Fats Domino's biggest hits like "Blueberry Hill," "I'm Ready" and "Blue Monday," but you will also enjoy quite a few new songs from Domino's enormous repertoire. Songs like "There Goes My Heart Again," "Domino Twist" and "Whiskey Heaven." This Fats Domino Tribute

is a celebration of recognition, an explosive music spectacle, full of fire, virtuosity and humor, with an overwhelmingly charismatic horn section, a one-of-a-kind tribute to the music of the legendary Fats Domino. \$25 inclusive \$30 door.

Saturday, March 5, 2016 - Mike James Comedy Show 7:30pm. Produced by TAD Management. Mike James has built a reputation on giving his audiences an unforgettably funny show. From comedy clubs and casinos to cruise ships and Fortune 500 corporate events, Mike James is able to deliver a fresh and hilarious perspective on life. He has won numerous awards over the years and his background in improvisational



Wednesday, March 9, 2016 - Ballroom Blitz - A Song & Dance Spectacular 7:30pm. Produced by Lonely Street Productions. Celebrate movement and music with "Ballroom Blitz," a brand new song and dance spectacular. Featuring a cast of dynamite singers/dancers and backed by a red hot band, this production pays tribute to the genres and styles that define the world of movement. From salsa to swing and from tango to foxtrot, "Ballroom Blitz" will have you dancing in the aisles before the night



Saturday, March 12, 2016 - December '63 - The Original Jersey Boys Tribute - 7:30pm. Produced by TAD Management. The music of Frankie Valli & the Four Seasons comes to life in this re-creation of a Frankie Valli concert experience. DECEMBER '63 showcases all your favorite songs from Frankie Valli including the one-of-a-kind classics that have been thrilling audiences for decades including everyone's most popular singles

from the musical The Jersey Boys. \$30 inclusive \$35 door.Inquire about our Mix & Match Package. Discount prices not available on line.

Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, March 15, 16, 17, 2016 -SaddleBrooke Variety Show - 7:00pm. Red Hot, Green & Blue That's Entertainment!! Come see your friends and neighbors sing, dance and perform in their twelfth semi-annual variety show. This is always a crowd pleaser and a concert NOT to be Green & Blue missed!!! \$18 inclusive, \$20 door.



### Change pays.

SWITCH to STATE FARM and SAVE. Talk to me about saving more than just pocket change.



Aaron I Franco, Agent 16514 N Oracle Road Tucson, AZ 85739 Bus: 520-825-1800 or 520-385-4111 aaron.franco.qdod@statefarm.com In Catalina- Next to the Rec Center



Watch your business grow. Advertise in the Nugget.

Call 520-385-2266 to see how.

# Frank Haynes: Survivor of the Power Shootout, Part 2

n May 1913, Sheriff Haynes found himself quelling another "race war." A group of "Americans" in Miami were attempting to run Mexican mine workers out of town. The Americans had chased down two Mexicans and stoned them. One of the Mexicans Jose Perez died. Upon hearing what had happened Mexicans had organized and gone after the Americans. A fight between the two sides then commenced. Newspapers reported 50 participants in the fighting which was broken up by Sheriff Frank Haynes and two deputies. The lawmen had drawn their revolvers and made their way through the crowd to arrest the leaders of the American mob. The alleged ring leaders were J. Brown, Harry Lacy and C. Jones.

Haynes was reelected in 1914. At the time the positions of County Sheriffs were limited to a two year term. He would serve through the year 1916. In 1915 Arizona became a "Dry" state as voters approved prohibition of liquor five years before the Volstead Act made prohibition the law of the land in the United States. The law was unpopular with many Arizonans and bootlegging and the smuggling of liquor across the U.S. borders was a common occurrence. Sheriff Haynes would gain a reputation for making numerous arrests and raids.

On Sept. 24, 1916 Sheriff Haynes, Deputy Sheriff Williams and Constable Nichols raided the old Inspiration Bar on Miami Avenue in Miami. They apprehended Shorty McKnight and confiscated all the beer and whisky in the place. A number of the patrons were arrested and taken to the jail in Globe. In December, newspapers reported that \$7,000 worth of contraband whisky in the amount of 500 gallons of assorted liquor was to be destroyed by Sheriff

Haynes. The liquor was poured into Pinal Creek.

A report written in 1915 titled *The First Six Months of Prohibition in Arizona* said of Sheriff Haynes, "Sheriff Frank Haynes is making a determined effort to enforce the prohibition law, and the first six months has shown excellent results, which will be reflected in decreased crime of all offenses for the following six months of the year. Gila and Cochise are the most difficult counties in the state to handle by officers of the law owing to the large number of saloons in 1914 and the great amount of liquor that still remained after prohibition took effect."

Haynes was defeated in the 1916 election by a Republican and prominent cattleman named Tom Armer. It was announced in February 1917 that former Sheriff Haynes was appointed a U.S. Deputy Marshal at Globe. In April 1917 the United States entered World War I.

On Aug. 18, 1917, the *Arizona Republican* reported that U.S. Deputy Marshal Haynes had delivered two "active alien enemies" Fred Kube and Bruno Ahlertto to a detention center in El Paso, Texas. The newspaper said, "Both have been active in the strike at Globe-Miami district and were investigated by department of justice men. Kube shortly before the strike is known to have applied for German consular work of a secret nature and Ahlertto was conspicuous by his distribution of I.W.W. propaganda."

On Oct. 1, 1917, Frank Haynes arrested more members of the Industrial Workers of the World (I.W.W.). Those arrested were R.S. Culver, R.J. Bobba, Joseph Oates. J. Blanco and W. H. Lewis. They had all been identified as being involved in I.W.W. activities in the Globe-Miami area. They were arrested on indictments charging them



## HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

**By John Hernandez** Pinal Nugget

with seditious acts that had arisen from a grand jury hearing in Chicago. Culver and Bobba at the time were out on \$1,000 bail for rioting charges in connection with mine picketing in July.

The picketing at the Globe mine in July had been part of what was a statewide copper industry strike which involved the I.W.W. and other labor unions. The I.W.W. was considered a radical union. They were against America's involvement in World War I and were branded pro-German and anarchists. There was a concerted effort by the mine owners and the U.S. and state governments to cripple

Continued on page 5



# Can't Get Your Pet to the Vet... Don't Fret

With 26 years of experience Dr. Ivan Weinstein is now making house calls... farm calls and ranch calls. When you can't get to the vet, we'll come to you.

We can do emergency calls, wellness exams, vaccines and home euthanasia. If you're anywhere between Oro Valley and Hayden, we will come to you.

Call our office to make an appointment for Dr. Ivan to come to you.



Dr. Ivan B. Weinstein
Oro Valley Pet Clinic

12995 N. Oracle Road • Suite 101 Oro Valley, AZ 520,825,2700



The Gila County Courthouse, left, and the Globe Jail, right, were the stomping grounds for Frank Haynes, the Gila County Sheriff. John Hernandez | Pinal Nugget

#### **FRANK HAYNES**

Continued from page 4

the I.W.W. During this period of labor strikes, the Jerome and Bisbee deportations took place in July and the military was called in to keep peace in the Globe-Miami district.

The Copper Era and Morenci Leader newspaper reported on Nov. 2, 1917 that "Federal authorities acting under Special Agent of the Department of Justice McCaleb and Deputy Marshal Frank Haynes, today raided again the I.W.W. headquarters in Miami and seized all the correspondence, literature and records of that branch. They then raided the I.W.W. defense council's office across the street and seized a 'black altar' over which was hung in crepe photographs of a great number of prominent anarchists and 'Reds' imprisoned or executed in the last decade. Among them was one of Frank Little the I.W.W. who was lynched in Butte this summer, and one of Czolsgoz, assassin of President McKinley."

In 1918 after the fateful encounter in the Galiuro Mountains on Feb. 10, Haynes' name was plastered over the newspapers. Following the gun battle that became

known as the Power Shootout, Haynes' name was brought up during the hunt for the Power brothers and Tom Sisson as the story of the Power Shootout was told and retold again every time there was a report of a sighting of the three desperados. One newspaper was not kind to Haynes questioning his courage. The Border Vidette in its March 3, 1918 issue said, "The Powers boys haven't been 'surrounded' for several days, and Deputy United States Marshal Frank Havnes of Globe, who carried the warrant for the arrest of the now outlawed men when the Graham County Sheriff and his deputies were killed, has not been heard from since he made his masterly run for 'help'."

On March 1, 1918 the Power boys were captured by a U.S. Cavalry patrol near Hachita New Mexico. The trial would begin in May with Frank Haynes as the chief witness for the prosecution.

Next Month: The controversial trial and Frank Haynes' life after the Power shootout.

If you missed the first part of the story, read it online at: <a href="http://bit.lv/1Qufoel">http://bit.lv/1Qufoel</a>.



#### SUN LIFE FAMILY HEALTH CENTER

Family Care by Your Medical Team at Sun Life Family Practice in Oracle

Ted Crawford, DO & Ruth Seppala, FNP
Welcoming Patients of All Ages





**520-896-2092** Monday-Friday 8 a.m. - 5 p.m. 1870 W. American Way, Oracle • www.sunlifefamilyhealth.org Accepting Most Major Insurance – AHCCCS – Medicare

No Health Insurance? We Can Help!

Application assistance with AHCCCS, Heathcare.gov and Sun Life's discount programs.

# **Visit our Newest Branch**

# Your House, Couch, Bed...

- Direct Deposit
- Online Banking
- Mobile Banking
- Bill Pay & Pop Money
- You can even Apply Online for Membership & Loans!





Pinal County Federal Credit Union®

Visit <u>PinalCountyFCU.com</u> or contact e-Branch at 520-381-3100!





# **GETTING LOST IN THE COPPER CORRIDOR**



Can you guess where in the Copper Corridor the cover photo was taken? If you guessed the old Globe Jail, then you would be correct. The photo below shows the walkway between the old county court house and the Globe Jail. They could walk the prisoners to court and back. Frank Haynes, whose story we've been sharing last month and this one, spent time at the Globe Jail and Gila County Courthouse before his encounter with the Power Brothers at the shootout in the Galiuro Mountains. Read the second part of his story on Page 4. The Nugget has been taking our readers on a journey through the Copper Corridor, helping you to 'Get Lost.' We hope you continue to travel with us.

John Hernandez | Pinal Nugget



# natural gas SAFETY wherever you are



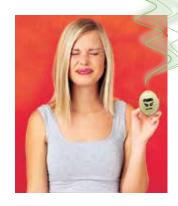
Natural gas lines can be buried anywhere. So it's important to know how to recognize and respond to a natural gas leak... no matter where you are.

#### A leak may be present if you:

**SMELL:** An odor similar to rotten eggs, even if it's faint or momentary.

**HEAR:** A hissing or roaring sound coming from the ground, above-ground piping, or gas appliance.

**SEE:** Dirt or water blowing into the air, unexplained dead or dying grass or vegetation, or standing water continuously bubbling.



#### If you suspect a leak:

- Leave the area immediately.
- From a safe place, call **911** and Southwest Gas at **1-877-860-6020**, day or night, whether you're a customer or not. A Southwest Gas representative will be there as soon as possible.
- Don't smoke or use matches or lighters.
- Don't turn on or off any electrical switches, thermostats, or appliance controls; or do anything that could cause a spark.
- Don't start or stop an engine, or use automated doors.

For more information about natural gas safety, visit swgas.com/safety or call 1-877-860-6020.



Singer/songwriter Mark Freshwater

# Oracle Piano Society benefit concert presents singer/ songwriter Mark Freshwater

Keyboard originals and electronic pop music from the '60s to today will be featured in singer/songwriter Mark Freshwater's afternoon concert on Saturday, March 19, at the Oracle Center for the Arts.

The event begins at 4 p.m. Admission is \$20, and complimentary snacks and beverages will be offered. It is first in a series of fund-raiser concerts and musical events being scheduled by Oracle Piano Society, which is purchasing the Center at 700 E. Kingston St. in Oracle.

An OPS board member, Freshwater's program includes original music from all four of his easy-listening, newage influenced CDs on the Baldwin concert grand, along with his unique vocal stylings of classic rock music on electronic instruments.

Tickets can be purchased at the door or in advance by contacting Freshwater at 623-295-9677 or msfreshwater@aol.com.

All ticket sales benefit OPS, a tax-exempt 501(c) (3) non-profit. Additional concerts and events, along

with the story of Oracle Piano Society is at <u>www.</u> <u>oraclepianosociety.org</u>.



Oracle Center for the Arts at 700 E. Kingston St. in Oracle.





# Celebrate Miners at the annual Apache Leap Mining Festival

Superior's 28th Annual Apache Leap Mining Festival is slated for March 11-13 and organizers are ready to celebrate all things 'Miner'.

On March 11, the Festival kicks off at 6

music. Saturday, March 12, and Sunday, March 13, are packed all day with the opening parade beginning at 10 a.m. on Saturday.



Hand mucking competition at the 2015 Apache Leap Mining Festival. The mining competitions are always popular with the miners and the crowds.

Home Decor & Other Unique Gifts, Antiques & Treasures

> Stop in for a "Superior Blend" Drip Coffee, Espresso, Latte or Baked Goods

Open Tuesday-Sunday Tuesday-Friday 7:30am-5pm Saturday 10am-5pm Sunday Noon-5pm

149 W. Main St. **Superior** 520.689.0201



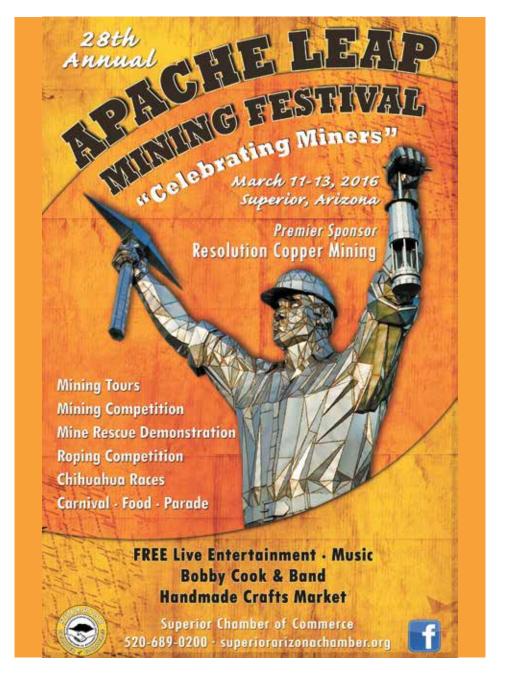
p.m. with a carnival and vendors and live

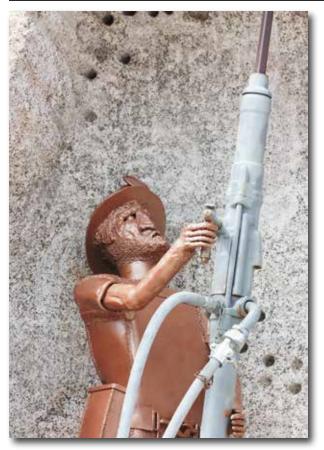
Events include top notch entertainment throughout the event, hilarious Chihuahua races, panning for "copper", roping competition, food and retail vendors, handmade crafts market, beer garden, Saturday night street dance with Bobby Cook and his band, lots of "hands on" things to do for all ages.

The grueling mining competition with a \$2,000 purse will headline the day! Watch a Mine Rescue demonstration, enjoy a tour of the Resolution Copper Mine property (reservations suggested), view an

abandoned mine safety exhibit and other mine related activities. Walk the mine history trail. Mining and mine related companies will be here to talk to you about the process and types of copper mining and what that means to the area.

Festival takes place on Main St., Superior. The event is family oriented and ALL FREE except carnival and vendors. Check the Chamber of Commerce website for schedules and updates. www. superiorarizonachamber.org or call 520-689-0200.





The Miners Memorial on Hwy. 77 in Mammoth honors those miners who lost their lives in the mines at San Manuel and Tiger.

# The Tiger, Arizona Bunkhouse Disaster

**By John Hernandez** Pinal Nugget

In February of 1945 the Mammoth St. Anthony Ltd. Mining Company was still in operation at the town of Tiger, Arizona. The mine was producing metals essential to the war effort such as lead, silver, vanadium and zinc. Near the mine site in Tiger a bunkhouse had been built two years earlier for its employees. It was a modern design one story structure 100 feet by 40 feet. It had a six foot wide porch the full length of the building. Each room had an outside door and a window. The bunkhouse's capacity was 32 men.

On the night of Feb. 20, 1945 at around 10:30 p.m., a fire broke out in the building. It was believed that it was caused by an overheated stove or burning bedding. The fire spread rapidly, fanned by high winds it soon became an inferno. There were 20 men staying in the bunkhouse. Most of them were able to escape, some with their belongings. Five of the men were not so lucky. They perished in the blaze. Attempts had been made to reach the victims but the raging flames and heat made it impossible. Adjoining buildings had been saved by using sheet iron and spraying water on the roofs.

General Manager of the mine John A. Richards reported that the bodies of the victims were awaiting arrangements at Brings Funeral Home in Tucson. The dead men were listed as Roy B. Servise, 61; Eduardo Chavez, (age unknown); Carther Musgrove, 25; James T Stuart, 55 and Lloyd Williamson, 50. It was a tragic day for the small mining town of Tiger.

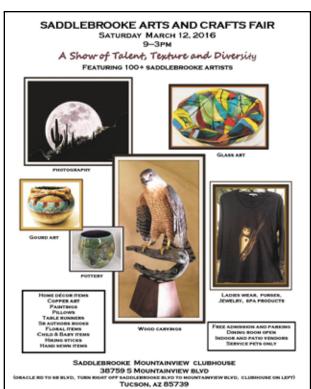


Tiger, Arizona



The Miners Memorial on Hwy. 77 in Mammoth includes this display of photos of men who worked in the mines at San Manuel and Tiger.







Brought to you by:



Inflatable Rides
Carnival Games
Obstacle Courses
Over 40 Vendors
Petting Zoo & Pony Rides
Various Food Vendors
Live Music & Performances
Beer & Wine
FREE Parking
MUCH MORE!

Rides & attractions require tickets or an unlimited wristband.

1 ticket \$2 5 tickets \$7 10 tickets \$10 Unlimited Wristband \$15 4-pack wristbands \$45



March 5, 2016 12 PM - 6 PM Anthem Community Park Anthem Way & Merrill Ranch Parkway Florence, AZ





# FREE ADMISSION!

If interested in being a vendor or sponsor, visit http://tinyurl.com/springfest2016 and click Participate. Questions?

 $520\text{-}723\text{-}6331 \ or \ Christine.reeder @our anthemmr.net$ 

Sponsored by:







http://tinyurl.com/springfest2016

# Salt of the Earth, Part 2

■ imon Lazarus was a long time theater exhibitor and the President of Independent Films Productions. He had invested \$10,000 to help start the company and finance the film Salt of the Earth. Simon met with Roy M. Brewer the Hollywood representative of the International Alliance of Theatrical and Stage Employees (IATSE) union. IATSE represented nearly all of the back lot workers in the motion picture industry. Lazarus had been one of

the first to recognize the union and supported their efforts to organize the theater projectionists. A local union representative went with Lazarus to the meeting to vouch for his support of the union.

Lazarus had been in business in Los Angeles for 30 years when he met with Brewer. Brewer was also a member of the Motion Picture Alliance for the Preservation of American Ideals a conservative anti-communist

organization that had worked with the House Un-American Activities Committee in identifying alleged communists and communist sympathizers. Some of the more famous members and officers of this Alliance included Ayn Rand, Walt Disney, Cecil B. Demille, John Wayne, Clark Gable, Hedda Hopper, and Ronald Reagan. In the 1980s, Ronald Reagan, then the President of the United States. appointed Brewer as Chairman of the Federal Services Impasses Panel. The panel had the final say in arbitration between federal unions and their government employers.

At the meeting Lazarus asked Brewer for a crew to work the film. Brewer told Lazarus that the Hollywood Ten had been run out of the industry for good and if he continued to work with these people he would be destroyed. Getting union members from Hollywood would be impossible. Their search turned to New York where they found a group of documentary film union people who were interested in the script but were wary about what would happen to them if they joined the film. Their union was in negotiations for a merger with IATSE and that concerned them. Ten days later they called and told Biberman they would not participate in the movie. When Biberman told his partners the bad news, Paul Jarrico said he would find a crew and they would be there on time to begin shooting.

Jarrico scoured the country and was able to get a crew together. Some came from New York, some from Chicago and Denver. A few were past members of the Hollywood studio unions who had been expelled for standing up to and opposing Roy Brewer. Others were union members who did not like being dictated to. Three were "negroes" which would have been impossible in Hollywood as the unions there were still 100 percent "Jim Crow."

They now concentrated on casting the film. They had first thought to cast the two main characters using Anglo actors playing the Mexican American leads. Herbert Biberman was to cast his wife, the Oscar winning actress Gale Sondergaard as Esperanza, the lead female part and narrator of Salt of the Earth. Gale was the first actress to win an Academy Award for best supporting actress for her performance as Kate in Anthony Adverse in 1936. She appeared in over 30 films in the 1930s and 40s. After her husband was named as one of the Hollywood Ten, her career spiraled



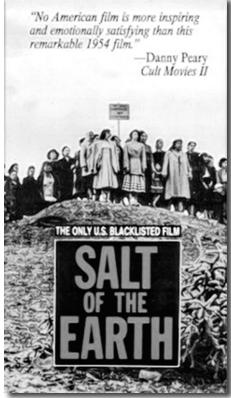
### HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVE

By John Hernandez Pinal Nugget

as she was blacklisted. For the male lead they were looking at a well known blacklisted Anglo actor for the part.

Biberman later realized the hypocrisy of this decision. He said in his book Salt of the Earth: The Story of a Film, "We had thought of ourselves as the black listed. And we were the veriest newcomers. Culturally and socially, as well as politically and economically, vast numbers of our American people

Continued on page 13



Movie poster from Salt of the Earth.

ORACLE OFFICE 1812 W. American Ave. • 896-9099 hv@olhoracle.com • www.OLHoracle.com Se habla Español

HELEN VINSON, BROKER, 400-0242 AGENTS •

**BONNIE BUSHEY, 487-9211** THERESA TROOP, 400-8292 DIANE ESTRADA, 419-6888 LES BROWN, 805-407-4382 TRICIA HAWKINS, 520-400-1897



2345 W. Paseo Redondo MLS#: 21531684 Slump block ranch style home for sale with short distance to schools, fabulous sunsets and a great, beehive style fireplace. Comfortable 1178 sq. ft. home has a large, spacious living rm, kitchen with pantry, Ž bdrms/1 ba. The +300 sq. ft. bonus area includes a sunroom; an office; and a large laundry room. Includes a workshop, large covered back porch, generous fenced backyard with storage shed and raised garden beds for the green thumb. \$123,750



940 N. Blazing Star Dr. MLS#: 21525554 ADORABLE HOME! Must see! Updated and Improved with remodeled kitchen and bathroom, new interior paint, new laundry facilities, carport plus 2 new pergolas for outdoor living and new landscaping. Turnkey 1951 home with original wood floors in excellent condition. Incredible views of the Oracle State Park, 1.17 acre lot in a private and quiet neighborhood. Charming picket fence welcomes you to this home along with oak trees and hundreds of irises to enjoy along with the birds and wildlife. Sunrises and evening views of the Galiuro Mt. Range to the east are spectacular. \$174,900

#### **Oracle Listings - Homes**

•Oracle home with office, detached garage and studio, screened in patio, mountain views on 1.25 acres. \$259,000

 Spacious home on a nice lot nestled in trees, 3 or 4 bedroom with new ac, how dishwasher, tile throughout, shed, covered parking and fenced area for pets. \$176,000

•2bd/2ba manufactured home on large treed lot, new roof, freshly painted interior, well maintained!

 4bd/2ba manufactured home on 1.25 acres, new 30x30 metal shop with 220 electric \$110,000 Charming Santa Fe style home on 1 acre, 4 bd/3 ba, great floor plan, large kitchen, mature landscape. \$330,000

 Unique MUST SEE home! 3 bd/3 ba. Incredible views on 3.7 acres. \$475,000 •Custom built home 3 bd/2 ba on 1.55 acres.

Open floor plan, 10 ft. ceilings, granite countertops and custom cabinetry. \$289,000 Cute 1 bd/1 ba country cottage on 1.25 acres.

Updated and remodeled. Open floor plan. \$115,000 •3 bd/2 ba, 1876 sqft., fireplace, storage sheds, rock wall. \$148,000

•Views & Sunsets! Large living room with behive fireplace, sun room, office, large back porch Touches state land. \$123,750

•Price Reduced! 4 bed. 3 bath beautiful custom home on 1.52 acres. Built in 2004, gourmet kitchen stained cement floors, huge backyard, must see! \$399,000

EQUAL HOUSING

 Awesome views from large covered deck. 2000 doublewide on .34 acres. \$129.000

 Lovely 3 bed, 2 bath with family room on spacious lot, mountain views, covered carport, outside storage, lovely patio area with mature trees.

·Adorable Home! Updated with remodeled kitchen and bathroom, 2 bed, 1 bath on 1 acre. Must see \$169,500

•Mountain views 4 bed, 2 1/2 bath, 2,404 sq. ft. plus a 1,244 sq.ft. basement, 34 x 27 detached garage on 6.85 ac. \$395,000.

Incredible remodel. Beautiful spacious kitchen with island, all new stainless steel appliances, new cabinets and more, 3 bdrm, 3 ba. \$154,900 •Commercial Building 960 sq ft, great location. \$75,000

·Completely remodeled in 2012! 3 bed, 3 bath on 2.21 oak covered acres with 2 detached workshops garages, pool with ramada and lots more to see! \$499,000

#### Oracle-Land

•1.62 ac in residential only. Very plush vegetation provides privacy. \$75,000 •1.04 ac premium lot, custom home area,

• 2 - 1.25 ac of Oracle Ranch Rd. \$55.900 or \$49,900 property line is shared and can be

·3 Lots off La Mariposa, custom home area, unobstructed views of the Catalinas. \$39,000 .97 ac. \$59,000 - 1.04 ac. \$69,900 - 1.38 ac.

•10 ac, views, oaks, water and electric to lot line, horse property, owner may carry. 5 ac for \$135,000 or all 10 ac for \$270,000

•3.3 ac hilltop in custom homes only area, views in all directions.

•Great Investment! 10 ac, can be split. Great

•Commercial Building on .26 acre on American Ave., Oracle, \$55,000

#### San Manuel

·Lovely 2 bd 1 ba, wood kitchen cabinets, new A/C and furnace installed August 2015, fenced vard \$46,000

•Large 1 Acre Lot in San Manuel, near ball park with views, zoned GR. \$25,000

•Remodeled 4 bd,2 ba home, upgraded kitchen & baths, 1900 sqft., includes large family room, landscaped vard, upgrades galore, \$128,000 ·Lovely 3 bd 2 ba, metal roof, new driveway, 2 metal sheds, enclosed laundry room. \$62,000

#### **Surrounding Area**

•37 acres, beautiful views, secluded area, touches state land, horse property. \$115,000.
•5 ac, views of Galiuro Mountains desert vegetation, homes or mobiles, horse property, can be split. \$35,000.

•5 acres, fenced, 2 wells, barn, storage shed, horse corrals and views. \$50.000 4 ac in the Redington area, Mesquite trees, views, private well & septic, \$42,900.

•Fixer upper, large lot, views. \$9,700 •Price Reduced Privacy, great views, remodeled home with newer roof, skylights, oak kitchen cabinets, front porch, deck above carport. \$83,900

 Just under 44 acres for your own little ranch hilltop location south of Mammoth. \$169,900. •3 bedroom, 2 bath on corner lot, fenced \$16,900

have been 'blacklisted' for centuries. Were we the new blacklisted, to blacklist the older ones? We were preparing a film of the Mexican-American people but we had selected two 'Anglos' to play the leads! Oh, we planned to use Mexican-Americans in all the small parts but we couldn't entrust Mexican-Americans with the important Mexican-American roles. The Hollywood tradition!"



They contacted friends of theirs in the film industry in Mexico. The friends called back and recommended an actress Ramona Revueltas for the lead. They also said that a Mexican actor was now in Hollywood and would be good for the part. Ramona Revueltas was an award winning actress in Mexico. She was also an author, accomplished dancer and spoke five

languages. After interviewing her Bieberman hired her and saw to it that she received a work visa.

The Mexican actor who had just arrived in Hollywood was contacted and had agreed to star in the film. He called back later and told them he could not do the film as he had been told by his Hollywood agent that he would never work in Hollywood again if he appeared in the picture. Individual union members were contacted about working in the film but said they were afraid they would lose their union card or be blacklisted by associating with them.

They would end up casting the newly elected Mine Mill local 890 union president Juan Chacon as the lead male. The picture would only use five professional actors in the movie, the most notable Ramona Revueltas, David Wolfe and Will Geer. Will Geer is most noted for his role as Grandpa Walton in the television series the Waltons. Wolfe and Geer were both blacklisted actors. Ramona would be blacklisted in Mexico after her role in *Salt of the Earth* 

As the cast and crew were being organized, Bieberman and the production crew traveled to Silver City, New Mexico to find a site for their movie and meet with the Mine Mill union members. The union voted to cooperate and make the movie. The union members and their families would be given parts in the film and work as extras. Juan Chacon passed his screen test even though Bieberman had some concerns. After being denied at a number of establishments, they were able to find a hotel owner willing to let the mixed race crew stay at his hotel. Thanks to an eccentric old rancher, the film found a site to create a set with a mine shaft and head frame. It was also a place they could retreat to in relative safety.

Alford Roos was in his seventies. He was an independent mine owner and rancher. He had been an archaeologist, explorer, inventor and writer. He described himself as a Jeffersonian American and when he heard Bieberman's story about the Hollywood Ten and the subject of the movie Salt of the Earth, he offered the use of his 1,000 acre ranch for \$1 down. Roos even said he would stand watch on a hill with his rifle and

#### SALT OF THE EARTH

Continued from page 12

guard the place if needed.

It was January 1953 the film crew began shooting. For three weeks the crew and company as well as the miners and their wives got along well with the people of the communities of Silver City and nearby Hanover. A local priest from the Catholic Church in Hanover allowed the church to be used as a site for a scene and volunteered his time as a technical adviser, showing the actor playing a priest what he needed to do and loaning him the wardrobe. The dean of the cathedral in Silver City allowed the crew to film scenes at the parochial school playground. The leading Mexican-American politician and bar owner in Silver City helped them whenever they needed assistance. Will Geer who would play the Sheriff in the movie was invited to speak by the Horticultural Club of Silver City a group of Anglo women socialites. After Geer was blacklisted he had opened a successful nursery in Topanga Canyon and was somewhat of a scholar in horticulture.

Trouble would soon enter the picture when an Anglo lady from Silver City wrote a letter to the actor Walter Pidgeon, President of the Screen Actors Guild. She told him about a "Red" motion picture company making a movie in the Silver City area. She said she was concerned

that the unsuspecting Mexican-Americans may be seduced into the communist film's toils. Pidgeon wrote her back and declared that the makers of *Salt of the Earth* had nothing to do with the Hollywood film industry and said he would refer the matter to higher authorities. The press soon picked up on the story and Pidgeon saw to it that the anti-communist crusaders in Washington D.C. were informed.

Next month: Vigilantes, McCarthyites and La Migra. If you missed the first part of this story, read it online at: http://bit.lv/1L6QWEo.



#### Tri-Com Real Estate

m 22 McNab Parkway San Manuel 385-4627

Member Tucson Multiple Listing Service

Please consider us if you're thinking of selling your home. Your hometown real estate company is here to help. If you're planning to purchase a home, we'll be happy to assist you in finding the right home with the right financing for your needs.



#### **HOMES FOR SALE**

#### SAN MANUEL:

#### THREE BEDROOM, 1 BATH

112 Ave. B Remodeled kitchen, laundry room addition, new carpet, freshly painted interior, stove & frig. \$55,000

107 6th Ave Immaculate & well maintained, C/L fenced backyard, new carpet, remodeled kitchen & bath, on demand water heater, large workshop & all appliances. \$60,000

324 Ave. A Large remodeled kitchen, chain link fenced backyard, newer

furnace, stove, frig & dishwasher. \$55,000

#### ORACLE:

580 Chaparral

4 bedroom 2 full haths plus a 3/4 hath. Family room with fireprace, 2 or garage, sun parto, range corner lot with wood

privacy fence. \$99,900

950 Calle

3 bedroom, 13/4 bath home with full basement, 1 car garage, w/laundry room, ALL APPLIANCES ARE INCLUDED, \$130,000

#### **RENTALS**

- 4 bed, 13/4 bath with fenced yard, new carpet, stove, frig, dishwasher & microwave. \$675.
- 3 bed, 1 3/4 bath home with large front & back patios, c/l fenced yard, lots of storage, stove, refrigerator & dishwasher. \$675.
- 3 bed, 1 bath, corner lot, stove, refrigerator, dishwasher, screened back patio, fenced back yard. \$600.
- 1 bed, 1 bath home with stove, refrigerator & carport. \$400.
- 2 bed, 1 bath home with ceramic flooring, stove, refrigerator & covered patio. \$475

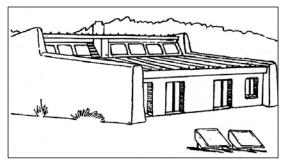
Open Monday-Friday 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. and Saturday 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Available by appt. anytime.

B



MIKE GI

# THINK GREEN



Homes for *your* lifestyle, designed to stay warm in the winter and cool in the summer.



# **RAMMED EARTH** Solar Homes Inc.

Quentin Branch 520.896.3393 www.RammedEarthHomes.com AZ Lic. #064669

# Special nature and stars celebration set for March 5 at Oracle State Park

March activities at Oracle State Park Center for Environmental Education open on Saturday, March 5, with "Celebrating Our Connections with Nature," a special event featuring the musical dedication of new Nature Trail signage, kids' activities, a workshop on night-sky photography, and star viewing through telescopes with members of the Tucson Amateur astronomer's Assn.

Like all other events this month, it's free with park admission.

The new, full color educational signage highlights the park's diversity of resources — geology, wildlife, vegetation, and water. Visitors can hike the trail anytime, or wait until 5-6:30PM when musicians will be playing at each sign, celebrating with violin, mandolin, guitar, and other instruments.

Kids activities will be set up on the patio starting at noon. Visitors can being their own picnic lunch and beverages, and Friends of Oracle State Park will offer water and light snacks.

This event celebrates the one-year anniversary of the park being designated an International Dark Sky Park.

Amateur astronomer Michael Weasner will give a workshop "Beginner Digital Astrophotography" from 3-5 p.m., including a description of camera equipment options. Mike will share techniques for using any digital camera for handheld photography at night, and in combination with a tripod or telescope. Participants are encouraged to bring their own camera, tripod or telescope.







CALL NOW AND RECEIVE A FREE SAMPLE 800-316-6468

Have you taken the Blood-Thinning Drug

You may be entitled to Compensation.

800-941-9624

- Internal Bleeding Pulmonary Embolisms
- Stroke
   Or Even Death
- Heart Attack

Legal help is available NOW!
Call us for a FREE CASE CONSULTATION.



Space is limited; reservation (520-896-2425) suggested. As a finale to the day, members of the Tucson Amateur Astronomer's Assn. will set up telescopes from 7-9 p.m. and share viewing of night-sky objects for the public. Information about the Oracle Dark Sky Committee will be available.

The park is open 8 a.m.-5 p.m. every Saturday and Sunday. Full Oracle State Park event information is always posted on the state parks website: <a href="www.azStateParks.com/Parks/ORAC">www.azStateParks.com/Parks/ORAC</a>. Park admission is \$7 per car at the main gate on Mt. Lemmon Rd. in Oracle.

Other March activities include:

- Sunday, March 6: The popular "Bighorn Basics" program with AZ State Parks volunteer Richard Boyer begins at 12:30 p.m. Reservation preferred.
- Sunday, March 13: Mineralogy talk with Wolfgang Mueller, mineralogist, begins at noon. He'll include information on rocks associated with regional mining operations and lapidary uses. Reservation suggested.
- Saturday, March 19: Six-mile guided hike begins at 8 a.m. with Gaston Meloche. Hike includes the Wildlife Corridor Trail, National Scenic Arizona Trail, and Manzanita Trail. Reservation required by contacting Gaston: VHC.Gaston@gmail.com or 520-638-5404 no later than 4 p.m. the day before the hike.
- Saturday, March 26: "Wildlife in the Santa Catalina Mountains" presentation by the Sky Island Alliance begins 1 p.m. in the ranch house. Photos from wildlife cameras in the area of black bear, jaguar, mountain lion and other animals will be shown. Reservation suggested.
- Sunday, March 27: Tohono O'odham basketweaving demonstration begins 1 p.m. on the ranch house patio as part of Archaeology and Cultural Heritage Awareness Month. Elizabeth Jose of the Tohono O'odham Nation will do a weaving project to show basket making techniques. This free program is made possible with the support of Friends of Oracle State Park.

The Oracle State Park is located on Mt. Lemmon Hwy. north of Oracle. From Tucson, head north/east to Oracle. Turn right on American Ave. (look for the sign). Follow American Ave. through town. Turn right on Mt. Lemmon Hwy. Oracle State Park will be on the left. Look for the park sign. From Globe, take Hwy. 77 south/west to the

American Ave. exit (look for the sign) and turn left. Follow American Ave. into town (ignore the turn off American Ave. for the Oracle State Park; this is the back entrance and access to hiking trails). Turn left on Dodge and left on Mt. Lemmon Hwy. Oracle State Park will be on the left. Look for the park sign.

For information about all 28 Arizona State Parks, the Trails and Off-Highway Vehicle Programs, and the State Historic Preservation Office, call 800-285-3703. Campsite reservations can be made online at AZStateParks.com or by calling the reservation call center at 520-586-2283. Follow AZStateParks on Twitter and Facebook.



The patio at Kannally House at the Oracle State Park is a wonderful place to rest and relax after hiking the beautiful trails. The Park is open weekends.





STAND APART in TODAY'S OVERSATURATED MEDIA MARKET

TARGET: newspapers • radio • television COMPETE: affordable • fully searchable • intuitively simple

#### www.prmediarelease.com/arizona

IN PARTNERSHIP with the ARIZONA NEWSPAPERS ASSOCIATION

# Oro Valley Pet Clinic to make house calls

**By John Hernandez** Copper Area News

Dr. Ivan Weinstein is living in his dream job.

Weinstein has practiced veterinary medicine for over 26 years. He had dreamed of becoming a veterinarian since he was three years old.

He is a graduate of Pennsylvania State University where he received his BS in Animal Science. After being turned down for admittance to the University of Pennsylvania Veterinary School, he attended Idaho State where he worked towards obtaining his MS degree in microbiology. He enrolled at Hahnemann Medical College and obtained an AS degree in Respiratory Therapy which he practiced for several years. In 1986 he received his DVM degree from Ross University in the Caribbean. Before moving his practice to Tucson, he owned two veterinary hospitals in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania where he was born and raised.

These days, he's living his dream at his clinic in Oro Valley. Oro Valley Pet Clinic has been in operation for 13 years. Dr. Weinstein is the owner and veterinarian. The family-owned and full service small animal clinic is managed by Ivan's wife Brenda. They have two children, a son Shane who is a junior at Arizona State University studying film and theater, and daughter, Rachel who is a junior at Iron Ridge High School. The family has 5 dogs, 2 cats and a horse.

The clinic, located at 12995 N. Oracle Road Suite #101 in Oro Valley, is expanding its veterinary services to include farm and ranch livestock. Dr. Weinstein will be making house calls, farm and ranch calls anywhere between Oro Valley and Hayden. He will do emergency calls, wellness exams, vaccines and home euthanasia. A number of people in the Tri-Community and service area already have been bringing their pets to the clinic. Now Dr. Weinstein can bring the clinic's services to you saving time, gas and the drive.

Dr. Weinstein's veterinary philosophy is "modern medicine with old fashioned compassion." The Oro Valley Pet Clinic offers the latest in treatment and technology. They currently are using vaccines made with PureFil Technology that protects your pets with half the volume of traditional vaccines. Two new treatments are available. They are Cryotherapy and Laser Treatment. Cryotherapy is the appropriate treatment for multiple small to medium sized benign tumors that do not require general anesthesia. Often times only local anesthesia is needed. This is a good treatment option for older pets. Laser Treatment is a non-invasive treatment used in managing many painful conditions. A few of the treatments it is used for include hip dysplasia, arthritis and disc problems. It is good for horses and cattle.

Finding Senior Housing can be complex, but it doesn't have to be.



aPlace for Mom.

(800) 672-4615



Dr. Ivan Weinstein of Oro Valley Pet Clinic.

John Hernandez | Copper Area

As for compassion, Dr. Weinstein was chosen as a recipient of a Ben's Bells Award. This award is given to people in the greater Tucson community who spread kindness daily and make the community a better place to live. He was nominated by one of his patient's owners for the love and care he shows in treating people's pets.

The Oro Valley Pet Clinic is open Monday to Friday 8 a.m. to 4 p.m. For more information or to make an appointment, call (520) 825-2700, Fax: (520) 825-5590. You can also visit them on Facebook.

#### KEEP YOUR PORTFOLIO MEASURING UP



Many Investors have removed growth funds from their portfolios, but now may risk coming up short on their investment goals.

Please call me for a review of your portfolio.

Warren J. Myers Investment Advisor Representative www.warrenjmyers.com

# Arizona Financial Services Phone (520) 385-4725 • Fax (520) 385-2521

603 W. 6th Avenue, San Manuel, AZ 85631-1105 Securities offered through Questar Capital Corporation (QCC), Member FINRA/ SIPC. Advisory Services offered through Questar Asset Management (QAM) a Registered Investment Advisor. Arizona Financial Services is independent of QCC and QAM.

### CLASSIFIFI

(520) 385-2266



Non-commercial word ads are free for items up to \$500. Free ads limited to 20 words. 'If your ad is more than 20 words, the charge is \$5 for another 10 words. \*\*

All commercial ads are \$5.00 for 10 words.\*\*

\* Rates are per month. Free ads must be resubmitted each month for inclusion.

\*Please note, ads are charged in 10 word increments whether or not you use all 10 words.

#### Automobile

WANTED: Old Porsche's 911, Corvettes, Mercedes 190SL, 280SL. Jaguar, Ferrari or ANY pre-1972 Sportscar/Convertible! ANY condition! TOP \$\$ PAID! Call/Text: Mike 520-977-1110. I bring trailer & funds. (AzCAN)

#### **Business Services**

Place your free word ad today! Call

(520) 385-2266

# KEEP IT! FIX IT! USE IT! RICK'S ANTIQUES 896-0907

#### **Financial Services**

SOCIAL SECURITY Disability
Benefits. Unable to work? Denied
benefits? We can help! WIN or
Pay nothing! Contact Bill Gordon
& Associates at 1-800-960-3595
to start your application today!
(AzCAN)

#### Help Wanted

ADVERTISE YOUR JOB
Opening in 77 AZ newspapers.
Reach more than 2 million
readers for ONLY \$330! Call
this newspaper or visit: www.
classifiedarizona.com. (AzCAN)
CDL DRIVERS wanted. Bakken
Oil field, ND. 40 hours/week.
Starting \$19.80/hr. Merit based
wage increases after 90 days
\$22/hr., after 180 days \$24.20/hr.
701-421-8271. www.rezcollc.com
(AzCAN)

#### Miscellaneous

Oxygen Concentrator. InogenOne - Regain Independence, Enjoy Greater Mobility. NO more Tanks! 100% Portable Long-Lasting Battery. Try it RISK-FREE! For Cash Buyers Call 1-800-998-1641. (AzCAN) DISH NETWORK: Get MORE for LESS! Starting \$19.99/month (for 12 months.) PLUS Bundle & SAVE (Fast Internet for \$15 more/month.) CALL Now 1-800-318-1693. (AzCAN) Switch to DIRECTV and get a FREE Whole-Home Genie HD/DVR upgrade. Starting at \$19.99/mo. FREE 3 months of HBO, SHOWTIME & STARZ. New Customers Only. Don't settle for cable. Call Now 1-800-404-9329. (AzCAN)

#### Real Estate

ADVERTISE YOUR HOME, property or business for sale in 77 AZ newspapers. Reach more than 2 million readers for ONLY \$330! Call this newspaper or visit: www.classifiedarizona.com. (AzCAN)

